

UCL-BEIS roundtable, July 2020

Introduction

"#!\$%&'!() ()*!+, -!. /#01#12!3!4/%#2536&1!/7!189145:!74/; !3.4/::!5<1!+=!5/!94/0>21!320>.1!5/! 9/&.'; 3?14:!/#!</@!3!; 34?15!. /%&2!61!.413512!7/4!&/@!.346/#!#2%:54>3&!94/2%.5:AlB.321; >.:!@141! >#0#12!5/!320>:1!/#!5<1!.<3&\1#C1:!5<35!. /%&2!61!53.?\12!6'!; 34?15!. 4135#Cl; 13:%41:!3#2!5<1!9/&.'! &1014:!303#36&1!5/!D/014#; 1#5!>#15<>>:!. /#5185AlE<>:!101#5!7/4; :!9345!/7!3!@>214!10>21#.1!C35<14>#Cl 1814.>:1!5<35!5<1!F19345; 1#5!7/4!G%:>#1::*!H#14C'!3#2!"#2%:54>3&|154351C'!JGH"|\text{IK}]341!\text{\mathematical}*#21453?>\\mathematical}*#Cl5/! >#7/4; !5<1!2101&/9; 1#5!/7!5<1!&/#CL514; !"#2%:54>3&|F1.346/#>:35>/#!|54351C'!2%1!5/!61!9%6&:<12!#194#Cl() (MA!

 $\begin{array}{l} E<1!+=!\times:!/\#1!/7!5<1!74:5!; \ 3\mathbb{N}/4!1./\#/; \ >1:!\#!5<1!@/4\&2!5/l\&1C:\&351!7/4!3!\#15L014/!534C15A!G\%:\#1::! \\ 3\#2!\#2\%:54'!3.../\%\#5:!7/4!(PQ!/7!+=!1; \times::>/\#:A!F1.346/\#\times:\#C!5<::!0.53&!9345!/7!5<1!+=!1./#/; '! \\ 41R\%41:!3!../; 6\#35>/\#!/7!3994/3.<1:!\#.&\%2\#CS!; /41!177>.>1\#5!\#2\%:54\x3&!94/.1::1:\$!:@\x5.<\$C!5/!\&/@! .346/\#!1\#14C'!:/\%4.1:!/4!.344\x14:!J1ACA!<'24/C1\#*!1\&1.54\x3'K*!.346/\#!.395\%41*!\%:3C1!3\#2!:5/43C1! \\ J, , + IK*!3\#2!\x94/01; 1\#5:!5/!5<1!@\3'!\#!@<>.<!./; 14.\x3\&3\#2!\\#2\%:54\x3\&6\\&2\\#C:!341!./\#:54\%.512*! \\ 417\%46\x<12!\3\#2!/9143512\&E<1!\&/@!.346/\#!543\#:7/4; 35\x/\#!.3\#!9\%5!5<1!+=!/\#!5<1!.\\%55\\#C!12C1!/7! \\ \end{array}$

9410>/%:&'!3#2!5<1>4!21C411!/7!:%..1::A!

Challenges for market creation

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; 3?#C!6%%2#C!3CC41C351:!74/; !@3:51!, Y₍*!3#2!/#1!/7!5<14!.<3\\dagged1#C1:\!>:\!5/\!./#0\\dagged1.\!.\\%:5/; 14:\\dagged1\\dagged1\\dagged1.\!.\/\dagged1\d

 $\begin{array}{l} E<1:1!:1.5/4:!3\&:/!^*$/. '0"^*"(01\&)/2'\&+33"0"\%2+\$2+1\%!Z1/9\&1!@>\&k!93'!; /41!7/4!3\#!>Z</\#1!/4!3!\\ 9345>. &\&34!24\%C^*!6\%5!2¬77141<math>\#5!5'$ 91:!/7!:511&!2/#15!<301!5<>:!&101&!/7!. /#:%; 14!21; 3<math>#2!!X%45<14; /41*! $\#15<1!6\%:\#1::L5/L6\%:\#1::!; 34?15^!; 3\#'!/1\#(\$\%+",'&1'\%12'4\$5'''24'''()0/4\$,+\%6'(1-"0'21' &+33"'0"%2+\$2"!\&/@L.346/\#!94/2\%.5!>\#!3!./; /25'!; 34?15\&!D \end{array}$